

Curricula and Textbook Guidelines-

This document outlines guidelines for Marlboro Hindi School (MHS) Curricula and ESHI Text Books. The curricula guidelines are consistent with the MHS goals that students first acquire ‘functional conversational skills’ in commonly used Hindi Language (बोल-चाल की भाषा). Students acquire literacy, grammar and nuances of the language as they make progress in conversational skills. This is consistent with the modern language learning paradigms.

The curricula are organized into 9 classes- three classes at each Level, Beginner, Intermediate and Advance (क्रमशः प्रथमा, मध्यमा और उच्चतर). It is expected that a student masters basic goals outlined for each class before moving to the next class. Students entering MHS will be tested for appropriate placement. For a solid foundation, the curricula is designed to have substantial overlap between classes at the same level to provide ample opportunity to retain, reuse and recycle language. New textbooks to be introduced this school year are designed according to this pedagogical requirement. New textbooks cover more material than what can be covered in one class, for example, 2 Beginner Level textbooks span for three Beginner Level classes.

The curriculum at each Proficiency Level focuses on developing communication skills (in all three communication modes namely, Interpretive, Interpersonal and Presentational) in a context that students can readily relate to in their everyday life. However, it is important to include literacy training (reading and writing) for improving accuracy, articulation and confidence building towards using the language **spontaneously**. Focus on literacy increases as training progresses through Beginner to Advance Levels.

Note for the Teachers: The curricula outlined here are guidelines for the material to be covered in a school year. These are not Lesson Plans. It is not mandatory to finish the curriculum in a year. There is sufficient overlap between the classes. Communication and Literacy goals are defined separately. It is up to the teacher to determine the content/volume in each topic depending upon the pace of the class and teacher’s assessment about how much language students can absorb, retain, and use spontaneously. Teachers have to plan for spiraling up or down in Lesson Plans. The emphasis should be to create a ‘student centered’ learning environment where students are provided opportunity to interact with each other in the **target language** more often to practice the language **by themselves** (than listening to the teacher) through well designed activities and technology tools.

Beginner 1 (प्रथमा 1)-

Communication goals-

Vocabulary – Using “Show & Tell” methods student should be able to name people they see and objects they use in their everyday life. Following contexts are suggested for basic vocabulary (not necessarily in that order).

- About Me (मेरा परिचय)-limit to facts about self (name, age)
- Colors (मेरे रंग)-limit to basic colors
मेरे खाने में
मेरे कपड़ों में
मेरे खिलौनों में
- Body Parts (मेरे अंग)-limit to external parts,
- Family (मेरे प्रिय लोग)-limit to immediate family and friends,
- Pet and Wild Animals (मेरे जानवर दोस्त या मित्र) -limit to a few that are commonly adopted or seen in a farm or a zoo,
- Clothes (मेरे कपड़े)-limit to what they wear every day, and on a special occasion,
- Favorite foods (मेरी प्रिय खाने की चीज़ें)
- Games (मेरे प्रिय खेल)-limit to their sports and games that they like,
- Numbers- 1-10 (spiraling up to 20)

Basic sentences – student should be spontaneously able to respond to three basic questions using single words or memorized simple phrases.

तुम्हारा नाम क्या है?

यह/वह कौन है?

यह क्या है?

Literacy Goals- Recognizing basic vowels and tracing them, use iPad/iPod Apps to learn script and writing dynamics. **Stretch goal-**recognizing consonants associated with their own names.

Book– Prathama 1 Textbook and Exercise Book (ESHI Beginner 1books)

Teacher’s Reference Material –

- 1) Practical Conversation Sentences,
- 2) ITRANS Devnagari Transliteration Guide,
- 3) अक्षरमाला,
- 4) गिनती तालिका,
- 5) iPad Apps & Matching/Memory Games (Teachers may have a suggested list for students)

Beginner 2 (प्रथमा 2)-

Communication goals-

Vocabulary – Using “Show & Tell” methods and memorized phrases, student should be able to name people they see and objects they use in their everyday life. Following contexts are suggested for basic vocabulary (not necessarily in that order).

- About Me & My Family (मेरा परिचय) -limit to facts about self (name, age, boy or girl)
- Colors (मेरे रंग)- limit to basic colors, introduce few new colors from everyday objects,
मेरे खाने में
मेरे कपड़ों में
मेरे खिलौनों में
- Body Parts (मेरे अंग)-limit to external parts and what a child feels or perceives with it,
- Pet and Wild Animals (मेरे जानवर दोस्त या मित्र)- different animals around us, commonly adopted pets or seen in a farm or a zoo, their description (body structure, color etc.),
- Food (मेरा खाना)-food helps me grow strong and foods that I like,
- Clothes (मेरे कपड़े)-limit to what they wear every day in different weather, special occasions,
- Places I go (घर, स्कूल, पार्क, मंदिर, रास्ता, अस्पताल, लाइब्रेरी, etc.),
- My things (मेरी चीज़ें/वस्तुएँ)-things that I own, I see around the house or in school,
- Games (मेरे प्रिय खेल)-limit to their sports and games that they like and action words with them,
- Numbers- review 1-20 (spiraling up to 31 to tell calendar dates or plan/invite for a birthday party)

Basic sentences – student should be able to spontaneously respond to few basic questions using simple sentences

तुम्हारा नाम क्या है? रंग क्या है? यह क्या है?
यह/वह कौन है? कौनसा/कौनसे रंग/फल/जानवर/चिड़िया है।
क्या करता/करती हूँ। क्या करता/करती है। क्या करते हैं।

Literacy Goals- Review basic vowels and consonants, identify vowels and consonants in different words for example, names, use iPad/iPod Apps to learn/practice writing simple words for different objects/pictures/places, etc.

Book– Prathama 2 Textbook and Exercise Book (ESHI Beginner 2 books)

Teacher’s Reference Material –

- 1) Practical Conversation Sentences,
- 2) ITRANS Devnagari Transliteration Guide,
- 3) अक्षरमाला,
- 4) गिनती तालिका
- 5) iPad Apps & Matching/Memory Games (Teachers may have a suggested list for students), and phonetic Apps to learn/record and correct pronunciation.

Beginner 3 (प्रथमा 3)-

Communication goals-

Vocabulary – Using “Show & Tell” methods and memorized phrases, student should be able to name people they see and objects they use in their everyday life. Students should be able to construct simple sentences on their own (need not be very accurate). Following contexts are suggested for basic vocabulary (not necessarily in that order).

- About Me & My Family (मेरा परिचय) -limit to facts about self (introducing self, parents and siblings, grandparents, stating age, boy or girl, introducing friends, teachers,)
- Colors (मेरे आस-पास कितने रंग)-review basic colors and add more colors from everyday objects such as house, objects found in household and nature, clothing articles, every day and special occasion foods, toys and games,
- Body Parts (मेरे अंग)-limit to external parts and what a child feels or perceives with it, more body parts such as ankles, knee, elbow, wrist, some internal organs such as heart, brain, stomach, etc.
- Pet and Wild Animals (मेरे जानवर दोस्त या मित्र)- different animals around us, commonly adopted pets or seen in a farm or a zoo, their description (body structure, color etc.), what do different animals eat,
- Food (मेरा खाना)-food helps me grow strong and foods that I like for my birthday party, on a special occasion, on a picnic,
- Clothes (मेरे कपड़े)-limit to what they wear every day in different weather, special occasion clothes worn by different people at home, clothes worn by grandparents,
- Places I go (घर, स्कूल, पार्क, मंदिर, रास्ता, अस्पताल, लाइब्रेरी, सिनेमाघर, स्विमिंग पूल, etc.), and basic directions (front, back, right, left, up, down),
- My things (मेरी चीज़ें/वस्तुएँ)-things that I own and love, I see around the house or in school, things that I use every day,
- Games (मेरे प्रिय खेल)-limit to their sports and games that they like and action words with them,
- Numbers- review 1-50

Basic sentences – student should be able to spontaneously respond to few basic questions using simple sentences

तुम्हारा नाम क्या है? रंग क्या है? यह क्या है? अच्छा है/अच्छा नहीं है।
यह कौन है? कौनसा/कौनसे रंग/फल/जानवर/चिड़िया..... है/हैं।

क्या करता/करती हूँ। क्या करता/करती है। क्या करते हैं। मुझे पसन्द है/पसन्द नहीं है।

Literacy Goals- Review basic vowels and consonants, make simple words without matra, introduction to basic two matras (आ, इ, ई), use iPad/iPod Apps to learn/practice writing/constructing words from phonetic sounds, learn simple words with one (आ, इ, ई) matras.

Book- Continue with Prathama 2 Textbook and Exercise Book (ESHI Beginner 2 books)

Teacher's Reference Material –

- 1) Practical Conversation Sentences,
- 2) ITRANS Devnagari Transliteration Guide,
- 3) अक्षरमाला,
- 4) गिनती तालिका
- 5) iPad Apps & Matching/Memory Games (Teachers may have a suggested list for students), and phonetic Apps to learn/record, listen and correct pronunciation, using Speakboard to listen to correct sentences.